फा. सं. ऐरा/20010/एमवाईटीपी/इंडोथाई/जीएच/कोलकाता/सीपी-III/2021-26 F. No. AERA/20010/ MYTP/IndoThai/GH/Kolkata/CP-III/2021-26

> आदेश संख्या 39/2023-24 Order No. 39/2023-24



## भारतीय विमानपत्तन आर्थिक विनियामक प्राधिकरण Airports Economic Regulatory Authority of India

मैसर्स इंडोथाई कोलकाता प्राइवेट लिमिटेड (आई.के.पी.एल.) की नेताजी सुभाष चन्द्र बोस अंतर्राष्ट्रीय हवाईअड्डा, कोलकाता में प्रदान की जा रही ग्राउंड हैंडलिंग सेवाओं के लिए प्रथम नियंत्रण अवधि के लिए (वित्त वर्ष 2023-24 से वित्त वर्ष 2027-28)

IN THE MATTER OF DETERMINATION OF TARIFF IN RESPECT OF THE GROUND HANDLING SERVICES FOR M/s INDOTHAL KOLKATA PRIVATE LIMITED (IKPL) AT NETAJI SUBHASH CHANDRA BOSE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, KOLKATA FOR THE FIRST CONTROL PERIOD (FY 2023-24 TO FY 2027-28)

जारी करने की तारीख: 07.03.2024 Date of Issue: 07.03.2024

ऐरा बिल्डिंग/AERA Building प्रशासनिक परिसर/Administrative Complex सफदरजंग हवाईअड्डा/Safdarjung Airport नई दिल्ली/New Delhi – 110003

Order No. 39/2023-24

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## **List of Abbreviations:**

AERA / Authority	Airports Economic Regulatory Authority of India
AIASL	AI Airport Services Limited
ATM	Air Traffic Movement
ATP	Annual Tariff Proposal
BCAS	Bureau of Civil Aviation Security
CAPEX	Capital Expenditure
COD	Commercial Operations Date
CGF	Cargo Facility, Ground Handling & Supply of Fuel to the Aircraft
EBIDTA	Earnings Before Interest, Depreciation, Tax and Amortization
GHA	Ground Handling Agencies
GHS	Ground Handling Services
INR/₹	Indian Rupees
IKPL	IndoThai Kolkata Private Limited
ISP	Independent Service Provider
ITAMSPL	IndoThai Airport Management Services Private Limited
LOIA	Letter of Intent to Award
MAG	Minimum Annual Guarantee
MoM	Minutes of Meeting
MTOW	Maximum Take Off Weight
MYTP	Multi-Year Tariff Proposal
NSCBIA	Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport
NSOP	Non-Scheduled Operation
OPEX	Operating Expenditure
O&M	Operation and Maintenance
PAT	Profit After Tax
P&L	Profit & Loss
RAB	Regulatory Asset Base
SPV	Special Purpose Vehicle
Y-o-Y	Year on Year

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#### **CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION**

- 1.1 M/s IndoThai Airport Management Services Pvt. Ltd. (ITAMSPL) was awarded Concession to provide Ground Handling Services at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata (NSCBIA) by the Airport Operator i.e., Airports Authority of India (AAI), vide Letter of Intent to Award (LOIA) dated 11.01.2021.
- 1.2 As per the LOIA, a Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV) was required to be formed by the M/s ITAMSPL within 30 days from the date of issuance of LOIA, for entering into concession agreement with AAI and implementing the Concession to provide Ground Handling Services at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata. Accordingly, a SPV namely M/s IndoThai Kolkata Private Limited (IKPL), was incorporated under the Indian Companies Act, 2013 on 08.02.2021.
- 1.3 The Airport Operator (AAI) and M/s IKPL (Special Purpose Vehicle) entered into a Concession Agreement on 16.07.2021, for a provision of Ground Handling Services at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata for a period of 10 years from the 'Commercial Operations Date' (COD) i.e., 01.04.2022. The Concession term is further extendable for a period of one year at the sole discretion of AAI.
- 1.4 The shareholding structure of the M/s IndoThai Kolkata Pvt. Ltd, is tabulated below:

Table-1: Shareholding Structure of M/s IKPL, Kolkata:

Name of Shareholder	No. of Shares	Shareholding (%)
M/s IndoThai Airport Management Services Private Limited.	9,900	99%
Shyam Sunder Malani	100	1%
Total	10,000	100%

- 1.5 M/s IndoThai Kolkata Private Limited was granted security clearance vide Bureau of Civil Aviation Security (BCAS) letter dated 05.07.2021, which is valid for a period of five years from the date of issuance of security clearance or the period of validity of contract with the Airport Operator, whichever is earlier.
- 1.6 Upon receipt of request from M/s IndoThai Kolkata Pvt. Ltd. vide its letter dated 24.09.2021, the Authority, vide its Order No. 26/2021-22 dated 15.11.2021, allowed M/s IndoThai Kolkata Pvt. Ltd. to levy and collect, on Ad-hoc basis, tariff for Ground Handling Services at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata for the period from 01.12.2021 to 31.03.2022. Subsequently, Ad-hoc tariff has been extended by the Authority, from time to time, vide following orders:
  - (i) Order No. 46/2021-22 dated 17.03.2022 extended the Ad-hoc tariff up to 30.09.2022;
  - (ii) Order No. 24/2022-23 dated 23.09.2022 extended the Ad-hoc tariff up to 31.03.2023;
  - (iii) Order No. 42/2022-23 dated 23.03.2023 extended the Ad-hoc tariff up to 30.09.2023;

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- (iv) Order no. 20/2023-24 dated 27.09.2023 further extended the Ad-hoc Tariff (applicable as on 30.09.2023) for the period from 01.10.2023 up to 31.03.2024, or, till the determination of regular Tariff for the ISP, whichever is earlier.
- 1.7 The Authority had issued Ad-hoc tariff to enable the ISP to commence its commercial operations at the Airport and service provider was advised to submit the MYTP for determination of regular tariff. However, as the MYTP could not submitted by the ISP, regular follow-up and reminders were issued from time to time.
  - Finally, in accordance with the provisions of the Airports Economic Regulatory Authority of India (Terms and Conditions for Determination of Tariff for Services provided for Cargo Facility, Ground Handling and supply of Fuel to the Aircraft) Guidelines, 2011 (CGF Guidelines), M/s IndoThai Kolkata Private Limited (IKPL) submitted the Multi Year Tariff Proposal ('MYTP') for determination of regular Tariff pertaining to the First Control Period, in respect of Ground Handling Services being provided by the ISP at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata on 29.09.2023.
- 1.8 Subsequently, the ISP based on AERA observations on various aspects of the MYTP, submitted the revised MYTP on 14.12.2023 to the Authority for the First Control Period (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28).
- 1.9 The Authority, carefully analyzed the MYTP submission of the M/s IndoThai Kolkata Private Limited and issued Consultation Paper No. 24/2023-24 dated 13.01.2024, invited suggestions/comments from the Stakeholders on various proposals of the Authority with the following timelines:
  - Date for submission of written comments by Stakeholders: 02.02.2024
  - Date for submission of counter comments by ISP: 09.02.2024
- 1.10 The Authority received comments from the Stakeholder namely, M/s SpiceJet Ltd. on the various proposals of the Authority contained in the Consultation Paper No. 24/2023-24 dated 13.01.2024 and the same were uploaded on the AERA's website vide Public Notice No. 32/2023-24 dated 05.02.2024.
  - However, the Authority did not receive counter comments from M/s IndoThai Kolkata Private Limited on the CP No. 24/2023-24/ Stakeholder's comments.
- 1.11 The Authority, after examining the comments of stakeholder i.e., M/s SpiceJet Ltd on the above referred CP and after considering other relevant aspects of the case, has finalized this Tariff Order.

#### Stakeholders' Comments:

1.12 M/s SpiceJet's comments on the Review of Tendering Process (Refer para 1.1 & 1.2 of the CP):

"The Authority is requested to ensure that Airport Operators do not award concession agreements to ISPs based solely on the revenue share offered, as these breeds inefficiencies and could disproportionately increase costs for airlines.

In addition, the Authority is requested to review and ensure that due process for all Related Party Transactions in connection with award of concession to ITAMSRL has been followed and approved

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as per appropriate governance practices."

# Authority's Analysis on the Stakeholder's comments regarding Review of Tendering Process:

1.13 As regard to the aspect of awarding Concessions by the Airport Operator on Revenue Share basis, the Authority observes that Concession Fee/ Revenue Share paid by the ISP to the Airport Operator is in accordance with the Concession Agreement executed between the Service Provider and the Airport Operator. Further, as per regulatory approach of AERA, the royalty paid by the ISPs to the Airport Operators is treated as aeronautical revenues in the hands of Airport Operators; hence, such revenues directly help in subsidizing the Aeronautical Tariffs, levied by the Airport Operators to the Airlines.

Further, as per the Authority, bidding process to award such contracts, based on which ISPs pays Revenue Share to Airport Operators, is a non-regulatory issue and such matters may be dealt between the stakeholders at an appropriate forum.

1.14 As regard to the comments of M/s SpiceJet regarding compliance of the provisions pertaining to related party transactions, connected with award of concession by the Airport Operator to the ISP, the Authority is of the view that it is the responsibility of the Airport Operator to ensure compliances of pertinent statutory provisions, including the aspects of related party transactions, if any under the Companies Act, 2013, and any statutory obligation mandated in this regard. However, the Authority notes that AAI being a government entity has given ground handling concession to third party, after following due tendering process. Therefore, in the present context, the aspect of related party transaction is not applicable.

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## CHAPTER 2: PRINCIPLES FOR THE DETERMINATION OF TARIFF FOR THE AERONAUTICAL SERVICES.

- 2.1 The Authority, vide Order No. 12/2010-11 dated 10.01.2011, finalized its approach in the matter of Regulatory Philosophy and Approach in Economic Regulation of the Services provided for Cargo Facility, Ground Handling and Supply of Fuel to the Aircraft at the Major Airports. Accordingly, the Authority issued the Airports Economic Regulatory Authority of India (Terms and Conditions for Determination of Tariff for Services provided for Cargo Facility, Ground Handling and supply of Fuel to the Aircraft) Guidelines, 2011 ("CGF Guidelines"), vide its Direction No. 04/2010-11 dated 10.01.2011.
- 2.2 In accordance with the above mentioned AERA CGF Guidelines, the following procedure is adopted for the determination of the Materiality Index of the Regulated Service as per clause 4.4 of the Guidelines:

#### STAGE I: MATERIALITY ASSESSMENT:

2.3 Materiality Index (MI<sub>G</sub>) =  $\frac{Intl.\ Aircraft\ Movements\ at\ Kolkata\ Ariport}{Total\ Intl.\ Aircraft\ Movements\ at\ Major\ Airports}$  X100

The Materiality Index for Kolkata Airport = 23972/420772

= 5.70%

The percentage share of Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata, in respect of International Aircraft Movements, for the FY 2019-20 (Pre-Covid Year) is 5.70%, which is more than 5% Materiality Index (MI<sub>G</sub>) for the subject regulated service. Hence, the Regulated Service is deemed 'Material' for the First Control Period at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata as per clause 4.4(ii) of the Guidelines.

#### **STAGE II: COMPETITION ASSESSMENT:**

- 2.4 The Authority noted that as per the information furnished by M/s IndoThai Kolkata Private Limited in Form F1 (b) on competition Assessment, M/s AI Airport Services Limited (AIASL) is also rendering similar services at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata. Hence, the Regulated Service is deemed 'Competitive' for the First Control Period at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata.
- 2.5 As per Clause 3.2 (ii) of the CGF Guidelines, wherever the Regulated Service provided is 'Material but Competitive', the Authority shall determine Tariff(s) for Service Provider(s) based on a 'Light Touch Approach' for the duration of the Control Period, as per the provisions of Chapter V of the Guidelines.
- 2.6 As per clause 11.2 of the AERA CGF Guidelines 2011, the Annual Tariff Proposal (ATP) is required to be submitted in the manner and form provided in AI 8.2 of Appendix-I to the Guidelines and should be supported by the following:
  - a) Documented evidence that consultation with the stakeholders have been undertaken;
  - b) Evidence of User Agreement(s), if any, between the Service Provider and the User of Regulated Service(s) clearly indicating the Tariff(s) that are proposed by the Service Provider.

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2.7 The Authority noted that M/s IKPL submitted the Annual Tariff Proposal (ATP) along with its MYTP. It was observed that the ISP conducted stakeholders' consultation meeting on 25<sup>th</sup> September, 2023 and submitted Minutes of Meeting (MoM) to the Authority, vide email dated 27.12.2023. As per the Minutes of Meeting, the representatives of Vistara Airlines, AIX Connect, Air Arabia, Malindo Air & GSEC Monarch & Deccan Aviation participated in the above referred consultation meeting. From the MoM, it was noted that none of the stakeholders had raised any issue regarding the Tariff proposed by the ISP, for the First Control Period.

#### **Stakeholders' Comments:**

2.8 The Authority received no comments/ views from any stakeholder regarding Tariff determination methodology for the First Control Period in respect of M/s IKPL.

#### Authority's Decision regarding Methodology of Tariff Determination of M/s IKPL:

2.9 Based on the material before it and its analysis, the Authority decides to consider the Tariff determination exercise for M/s IKPL, in respect of Ground Handling Services being provided by the ISP at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata under the 'Light Touch Approach' for the First Control Period, as the regulated service is deemed 'Material but Competitive'.

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#### CHAPTER 3: AIRCRAFT TRAFFIC (FLIGHTS TO BE HANDLED)

## M/s IKPL's submission on Projected Aircraft Traffic (Flights to be Handled) for the First Control Period as part of MYTP

3.1 Actual Aircraft Traffic (No. of Landings) handled at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata from FY 2018-19 to FY 2022-23 is given below:

Table 2: Actual Aircraft Traffic handled at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata from FY 2018-19 to FY 2022-23

Year		number of Landin Kolkata Airport	g at	Y-o-Y % increase			
	Domestic	International	Total	Domestic	International	Total	
2018-19	69,507	11,506	81,013				
2019-20	70,895	11,986	82,881	2%	4.2%	2.3%	
2020-21	33,208	2,877	36,085	-53.2%	-75.9%	-56.5%	
2021-22	45,865	4,068	49,933	38.1%	41.4%	38.4%	
2022-23	59,783	8,866	68,649	30.4%	117.9%	37.5%	
2023-24 (up to Nov. 2023)	40,299	6,672	46,971	-	-		

3.2 Projected Aircraft Traffic (flights to be handled) for the First Control Period (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28) submitted by M/s IKPL is given below in Table 3:

Table 3: Projected Aircraft Traffic (Flights to be handled by the ISP) submitted by M/s IKPL for the First Control Period (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28)

Year	IKPL for th	e First Control eriod International (No. of	Total (No. of Landings)	Y-o-Y % increase					
	Landings)	Landings)		Domestic	International	Total			
2023-24	10,985	1,395	12,380	<b>A</b> -	-	_			
2024-25	11,535	1,710	13,245	5%	23%	7%			
2025-26	12,110	2,052	14,162	5%	20%	7%			
2026-27	12,715	2,462	15,177	5%	20%	7%			
2027-28	12,842	2,487	15,329	1%	1%	1%			
TOTAL	60,187	10,106	70,293	वर्गन आकृ					

### Authority's Examination of the Projected Aircraft Traffic (Flights to be handled by the ISP) at Consultation Stage:

- The ISP started its commercial operations at NSCBIA, Kolkata with effect from 01.04.2022. The 3.3 Authority, for the purpose of determination of regular Tariff for M/s IKPL at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata considered FY 2023-24 as the First Tariff Year and FY 2027-28 as the Fifth/ Last Tariff Year of the First Control Period.
- The Authority noted that M/s IKPL projected a Y-o-Y increase of 7% for all Tariff Years of the 3.4 Control Period, in respect of Aircraft Traffic (flights to be handled), except for FY 2027-28 where the ISP projected an increase of 1% in the Total Aircraft Traffic (Flights to be handled).
- 3.5 As per the statistics available at AAI website, the total Aircraft Traffic (Domestic and International) at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata in FY 2022-23 had reached to 82.8% of the actual Aircraft Traffic handled in the pre-Covid year i.e., FY 2019-20.
- Based on the projected Aircraft Traffic volumes for the FY 2023-24 (Table 3) when compared to the 3.6 actual number of total flights handled in the FY 2022-23, the Authority noted that the ISP is expected to have market share of around 18% (number of flights i.e., 12,380 nos. to be handled in FY 2023-24 by the ISP / total number of flights handled at the airport in FY 2022-23 i.e., 68,649 nos.) in the Ground Handling Services at the Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata.
- The Authority observed from the AAI statistics that the aircraft movements for the period from April, 3.7 2023 to November, 2023 in respect of the Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata have increased by 4%, as compared to the corresponding period of FY 2022-23.
- As regard to the actual number of Flights handled by M/s IKPL during the current Financial Year 3.8 i.e. FY 2023-24, the ISP vide Email dated 05.12.2023 informed the Authority that they had handled the following flights from 01.04.2023 till 31.10.2023 which is around 48% of the total flights proposed to be handled (12,380) by the ISP during the current financial year:

Scheduled Operation a)

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: 5542 flights

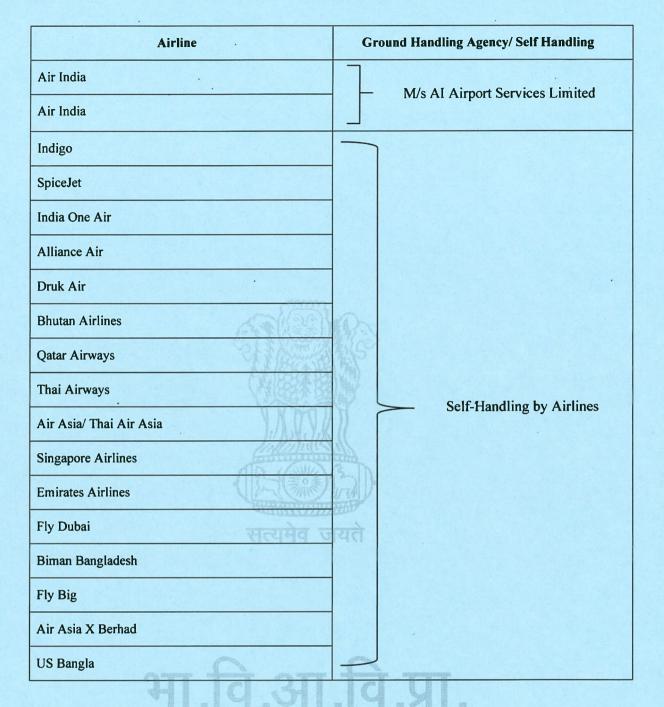
Non-Scheduled Operation (NSOP) : 348 flights b)

The details of the agencies providing Ground Handling Services to the major airlines at Netaji 3.9 Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata, as per the ISP, is tabulated below:

Airli	ne ·	Ground Ha	ndling Agency/ Self Handling
Akasa Air	ALL	27	
AIX Connect	A Bear II		
Vistara Airlines			
Etihad Airways		_	M/s IKPL
Malindo Airlines			
Air Arabia	34TT 34TI	and called as	
GSEC Monarch Airlines	18/ 6		
	TIIA AIE	क्रा थ	

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3.10 In view of the above and taking into account the market competition among the service providers at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata, the Aircraft Traffic projected by the ISP for the First Control Period is reasonable.

Accordingly, the Authority proposed to adopt Aircraft Traffic Projections (Flights to be handled) as submitted by M/s IKPL for the First Control Period (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28) as per Table 3 above.

#### **Stakeholders' Comments:**

3.11 The Authority received no comments/ views from any stakeholder regarding Projected Aircraft Volume (Flights to be handled by the ISP) for the First Control Period in respect of M/s IKPL.



#### Authority's Analysis on the Projected Aircraft Volumes:

- 3.12 The Authority, subsequent to the Consultation Process, reviewed the total Aircraft Traffic at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata available at AAI website and observes that during the period from April 2023 to January 2024, the total Aircraft Traffic (Domestic + International) at Kolkata Airport has increased by 2.8% as compared to the corresponding period of FY 2022-23.
  - From the above, the Authority observes that there has been only minimal growth (2.8%) in actual aircraft traffic during FY 2023-24 (up to January, 2024) at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata. In light of the above consideration, the aircraft traffic projected (flights to be handled) by the ISP for the First Control Period appears reasonable.
- 3.13 The Authority, after Consultation stage, has examined the market share of Ground Handling Agencies operating at Kolkata Airport, based on the nos. of flights handled by both ISPs during FY 2023-24 (April 2023 to January 2024), excluding self-handling being done by Airlines as given below:

Name of the ISP	Nos. of Flights handled by ISP from April 2023 to January 2024	Market share (%)		
M/s IndoThai Airport Management Services Pvt. Ltd (IKPL)	8780	42%		
M/s AI Airport Services Limited (AIASL)	12363	58%		
Total	21143	100%		

3.14 In view of the foregoing and considering that AERA received no comments from any stakeholder regarding Projected Aircraft Traffic Volumes, the Authority decides to maintain the same view on the projected Aircraft Traffic Volumes (Flights to be handled by the ISP), as was taken at the Consultation Stage.

# Authority's Decision regarding Aircraft Traffic Volume (Flights to be handled by the ISP) for the First Control Period:

3.15 Based on the material before it and its analysis, the Authority decides to consider the Aircraft Traffic (Flights to be handled by the ISP) for the First Control Period as per Table 3.



#### **CHAPTER 4: CAPITAL EXPENDITURE (CAPEX)**

#### M/s IKPL's Submission on Capital Expenditure for the First Control Period

4.1 M/s IKPL projected a total Capital Expenditure (CAPEX) of ₹ 1879.93 Lakhs for the First Control Period. The planned CAPEX is proposed to be incurred during the Control Period (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28). The year-wise & category-wise Capital Expenditure projected by ISP is given below:

Table 4: Projected Capital Expenditure submitted by M/s IKPL for the First Control Period

(₹ in Lakhs)

						( III Lakiis)
Particulars of Assets	FY 2023-24	FY 2024-25	FY 2025-26	FY 2026-27	FY 2027-28	Total
Ground Handling Equipment	285.17	390.04	328.30	305.37	137.35	1,446.23
Vehicles	170.18	26.07	12.51	163.07	28.81	400.64
Furniture and Fittings	7.29	5.00	5.00	2.00	2.00	21.29
Office Equipment	6.77	1.00	. 1.00	1.00	2.00	11.77
Total	469.41	422.11	346.81	471.44	170.16	1,879.93

4.2 As a part of MYTP, the ISP also provided detailed bifurcation of the proposed CAPEX for the First Control Period as under:

Table 5: Breakup of Projected Capital Expenditure as submitted by M/s IKPL for the First Control Period.

(₹ in Lakhs)

										(< in Lakns)							
SI. no.	Particulars	Cost/		FY 23-24		FY 2024-25		FY 2024-25		FY 2025-26				FY 2026-27		FY 027-28	
L	Ground Handling Equipment:	Unit	Qty.	Amount	Qty.	Amount	Qty.	Amount	Qty.	Amount	Qty.	Amount	Total				
	Push Back – Medium	87.57	,	0.00	-	0.00	2	175.15	-	0.00	721	0.00	175.15				
	Air Cooler Unit - 110 Ton	137.00	1	137.00		0.00	ngraga	0.00		137.00	•	0.00	274.00				
	Towbar	6.82	2	13.65	IC	0.00	1	6.82	1	6.82	1	6.82	34.11				
	Tugs	25.00		0.00		0.00	2	50.00	3 H .	0.00	1.	25.00	75.00				
	Electric Baggage Tractors	26.57		0.00	8	212.58	-	0.00	4	106.29	1	26.57	345.44				
	Baggage Tractor  – Battery	7.03		0.00	4	28.13		0.00	2	14.06	•	0.00	42.19				
	Ground Power Unit - 90 KVA	42.58		0.00		0.00	2	85.17		0.00	1	42.59	127.76				
	Electric baggage Conveyor Belt	6.20		0.00	7	43.33		0.00		0.00	1	6.20	49.53				
	Towable Pax Step ladder	8.48		0.00	9	76.28	-	0.00		0.00	1	8.48	84.76				
	Towable toilet cart	3.97		0.00	2	7.94	-	0.00		0.00	1	3.97	11.91				
	Towable water cart	4.07		0.00	2	8.14	•	0.00		0.00	1	4.07	12.21				
	Vacuum Cleaner	0.50		0.00	4	2.00	-	0.00	2	1.00	2	1.00	4.00				
	Baggage Trolley  - Covered	0.78	47	36.79	-	0.00	THE SERVICE STATES	0.00	25	19.57	10	7.83	64.19				
	Container/pallet Dolly	1.54	38	58.55	-	0.00	1.	000	Quite La	0.00	-	0.00	58.55				

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					0.5								
	Ambulift Towable	12.00	1	12.00	-	0.00	•	. 0.00	1	12.00	-	0.00	24.00
	Fire Extinguisher Trolley	0.15	2	0.30	2	0.30	1	0.00	2	0.30	2	0.30	1.20
	Trestle/Ladder	2.00	1	2.00	-	0,00	-2	4.00		0.00	-	0.00	6.00
	Wheelchairs	0.12	77	9.72	50	6.31	-	0.00	50	6.31	20	2.52	24.86
	Fuel Bowser- Towable	5.15	1	5.15		0.00	1	5.15	•	0.00	-	0.00	10.30
	Miscellaneous			10.00		5.00		2.00		2.00		2.00	21.00
	Total			285.17		390.04		328.30	S)	305.37		137.35	1446.23
2.	Vehicles:												
	Coaches – Passenger	68.50	2	137.00	•	0.00		0.00	2	137.00	-	0.00	274.00
	Car – Toyota	18.96	1	18.96	1	18.96	-	0.00	1	18.96		0.00	56.88
	Car – Nissan	6.22	-	0.00	-	0.00	_	0.00	-	0.00	1	6.22	6.22
	Car - Creta	11.37	-	0.00	-	0.00	Table 1	0.00	-	0.00	1	11.37	11.37
	Car – Ertiga	8.71	-	0.00	G	0.00		0.00	-	0.00	1	8.71	8.71
	Car – Honda City	12.51	-	0.00	X	0.00		12.51	-	0.00	-	0.00	12.51
	Car – Swift Dzire	2.50	-	0.00	-	0.00		0.00	-	0.00	1	2.50	2.50
	Tata Yodha	7.11	2	14.22	• 1	7.11		0.00	1	7.11	-	0.00	28.44
	Total			170.18		26.07	1.4.1	12.51		163.07		28.80	400.63
3.	Furniture & Fittings			7.30		5.00	MALLA	5.00		2.00		2.00	21.30
4.	Office Equipment			6.77	1	1.00		1.00		1.00		2.00	11.77
G	RAND TOTAL			469.41	. 1	422.11	THE	346.81		471.44		170.16	1879.93

## Authority's Examination of the CAPEX proposed by the ISP at Consultation Stage:

- 4.3 The Authority noted that the ISP is providing Ground Handling Services (GHS) at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata from 01.04.2022 and accordingly made investments in necessary Ground Handling Equipment etc. during FY 2021-22 & FY 2022-23. As per the ISP submission, M/s IKPL has an Opening Regulatory Asset Base (RAB) of ₹ 5095.53 lakhs as on 01.04.2023. The ISP further projected a CAPEX of ₹ 1879.93 lakhs during the First Control Period (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28).
- 4.4 Out of the Total CAPEX projected for the Control Period, M/s IKPL earmarked a major portion of the CAPEX i.e., ₹ 1446.23 lakhs (77%) on the Ground Handling Equipment and ₹ 400.63 lakhs (21.3%) on the procurement of vehicles.
- 4.5 The ISP vide email dated 08.01.2024 provided copy of invoices of CAPEX amounting to ₹ 109.21 lakhs approx. which is 23% of the total CAPEX proposed for FY 2023-24. The ISP also informed the Authority that the remaining CAPEX in respect of the FY 2023-24 will be incurred before the end of the current financial year.
- 4.6 The Authority, based on its examination observed that M/s IKPL proposed the necessary CAPEX on assets/ equipment which are essential for the smooth ground handling operations at the Airport. The Authority, therefore, proposed to consider the projected CAPEX for the First Control Period as submitted by the ISP, as per Table 4 above.

4.7 The Authority advised the ISP to claim GST Input Tax Credits (ITC) on the procurement of various eligible movable assets etc. and exclude the GST component from the capitalized value of such Assets.

#### **Stakeholders' Comments:**

4.8 M/s SpiceJet's Comments on the Deferment of Capital Expenditure: (Refer para 3.6, 4.1 and Table 4 & 5 of the CP)

"The projected initial market share of around 18% in FY 2023-24 appears to be extremely high. It is unlikely that all the Capex equipment as proposed would be required. In order to support the airlines to continue and sustain its operations, all non-essential CAPEX proposed by IKPL should be put on hold/deferred to the Second Control Period, unless deemed operational necessary or critical from a safety or security compliance perspective."

# Authority's Analysis on Stakeholders' comments regarding the Projected CAPEX for the First Control Period:

4.9 The Authority notes the comments of M/s SpiceJet Ltd. that the proposed CAPEX is quite high, considering that the estimated initial market share of ISP is around 18% in FY 2023-24. As per M/s SpiceJet, the requirement of higher CAPEX based on the projected market share may not be required during the First Control Period.

In this regard, it is informed that the Authority has compared the total nos. of flights handled by M/s IKPL with the total nos. of flights handled by other service provider i.e., AIASL during FY 2023-24 (upto January, 2024). Based on comparison given at para no. 3.13, M/s IKPL is approximately handling 42% of total Ground Handling done by the two GHA at Kolkata airport (excluding self-handling being done by Airlines).

Further, in order to undertake Ground Handling Operations in an efficient & safe manner, the ISP is required to have all necessary Ground Handling Equipment & allied facilities/infrastructure.

The Authority also notes from the Concession Agreement that the service provider (as per clause 4.1) is mandated to provided necessary Ground Handling Equipment/ allied facilities to ensure minimum quality standards. As per the Authority, it would be unfair to expect better services from the ISP if the service provider is not allowed to incur necessary CAPEX on Ground Handling Equipment.

4.10 In view of the foregoing, the Authority decides to consider the CAPEX proposed for the First Control Period as submitted by the ISP (Table 4).

### Authority's Decision regarding CAPEX for the First Control Period:

4.11 Based on the material before it and its analysis, the Authority decides to consider the CAPEX projected for the First Control Period as per Table 4.



#### CHAPTER 5: REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS, OPERATING EXPENDITURE AND PROJECTED PROFITABILITY

#### M/s IKPL's Submission on Operating Expenditure for the First Control Period.

- As provided in Clause 9.4 of the Guidelines mentioned in Direction No. 04/2010-11, the Operation 5.1 and Maintenance (O&M) Expenditure shall include all expenditures incurred by the Service Provider(s) including expenditure incurred on security operating costs, other mandated operating costs and statutory operating costs.
- Operation and Maintenance Expenditures of M/s IKPL for its Ground Handling operations at Netaji 5.2 Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata, have been broadly categorized as under:
  - a) Payroll Cost;
  - Repair and Maintenance Costs: b)
  - Concession Fee/ Revenue Share payable to Airport Operator; c)
  - Utilities & Outsourcing Expenses; d)
  - Administrative and Other Expenses. e)
- As per the MYTP submission, Revenue, Operating Expenditure (OPEX) and Profitability projected 5.3 by the ISP for the First Control Period (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28) is as under:

Table 6: Revenue, Operating Expenditure and Profitability projected by M/s IKPL for the First **Control Period.** 

(₹ in Lakhs) FY FY FY FY FY TOTAL **Particulars** 2023-24 2024-25 2025-26 2026-27 2027-28 25,808.30 6031.65 6365.83 3805.84 4441.34 5163.65 Revenue from Regulated Services (A) Revenue from other than Regulated Services (B) 6365.83 25,808.30 6031.65 Total Revenue from the Services (A+B) = (C)3805.84 4441.34 5163.65 **Operating Expenditure (OPEX)** 2,604.97 10,862.38 1,779.23 1,957.15 2,152.87 2,368.16 Payroll Cost (i) 34.59 149.73 25.64 27.63 29.78 32.09 Repair and Maintenance Costs (ii) Concession Fee/ Revenue Share payable to 1,175.04 940.03 752.03 601.62 4,937.52 1,468.80 Airport Operator (iii) 9.99 1.81 1.90 1.99 2.09 2.20 Utilities & Outsourcing Expenses (iv) 2,892.93 652.62 Administrative & Other Expenses (v) 509.10 541.68 576.30 613.23 3,784.58 3,703.40 3,700.97 3,767.60 3,896.00 18,852.55 Total OPEX (i+ii+iii+iv+v) = (D)Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and 2,264.05 2,469.83 6,955.75 21.25 737.94 1,462.67 Amortization (EBITDA) (C-D) = (E)483.43 2,624.64 518.23 Depreciation and Amortization (F) 556.49 543.06 523.43 156.75 1,283.30

351.26

(886.50)

(886.50)

317.90

(123.01)

(123.01)

स्तिन आ

264.73

674.51

674.51

192.67

1,553.14

1,553.14

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3,047.81

90.47

2957.34

1,829.66

90.47

1739.19

Interest & Finance Charges (G)

Profit Before Tax (PBT) (E-F-G) = (H)

account the previous years anticipated losses) (I)

Profit After Tax (PAT)(H-I) = (J)

Provision for Tax (Calculated after taking in to an

## Authority's Examination regarding the projected OPEX for the First Control Period at Consultation Stage:

5.4 The Authority analyzed the Operating Expenditure of the ISP, as provided in Form F3 (P&L) of the MYTP, for the First Control Period and observed that the ISP considered the following % increase in Revenue & OPEX on Y-o-Y basis from the second tariff year onward, as indicated in the Table 7 below:

Table 7: Year- on- Year Percentage (%) increase in the Revenue and Operation & Maintenance

Expenditure during the First Control Period

Particulars	FY 2024-25	FY 2025-26	FY 2026-27	FY 2027-28
Total Revenue from the Services	17%	16%	. 17%	6%
Payroll Cost	10%	10%	10%	10%
Repair and Maintenance Costs	8%	8%	8%	8%
Concession Fee/ Revenue Share payable to Airport Operator	-20%	-20%	-20%	-20%
Utilities & Outsourcing Expenses	5%	5%	5%	5%
Administrative & Other Expenses	. 6%	6%	6%	6%

- 5.5 The Authority's examination of Y-o-Y % growth considered by the M/s IKPL for the projected OPEX (from FY 2024-25 onward) is given in the following sections:
  - a) <u>Payroll Cost</u>: The Authority noted that the ISP projected a Y-o-Y increase of 10% in Payroll Costs for the Control Period. It is observed that the projected increase in payroll cost is commensurate with the projected growth in Revenue on Y-o-Y basis and it factors-in the proposed increase in the employees' strength during the Control Period.

Further, considering the impact of periodic increase in minimum wages and annual salary increments and related increase in statutory component like EPF etc., the Y-o-Y increase of 10% projected by the ISP in Payroll expenses for the First Control Period is reasonable.

b) Repair and Maintenance Costs: The Authority observed that M/s IKPL projected a Y-o-Y increase of 8% in R&M expenses for all the Tariff Years during the Control Period. The Authority noted that as per the Concession Agreement, the ISP is required to maintain all the Ground Handling Equipment and Ground Handling Facilities in accordance with the specified minimum quality standards, in order to ensure the timely provision of the Ground Handling Services during the term of the agreement. It is imperative for the service provider to maintain and keep all the equipment / facilities in good working conditions all the times to provide better facilities to users.

Considering the above and taking into account the impact of annual general inflation, including annual increase in labour component of Repair & Maintenance Costs, the Authority considered the projected R&M expenses for the First Control Period as reasonable.

c) <u>Concession Fee/ Revenue Share payable to Airport Operator</u>: The Authority noted from the concession agreement executed between AAI and M/s IKPL that the ISP is required to pay concession fee as per the following:

• 3% of the Actual Gross Revenue from Scheduled Domestic Passenger Flight(s).

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- 15% of the Actual Gross Revenue from Users other than Scheduled Domestic Passenger Flight(s) and RCS Flight(s).
- 0% for RCS Flights.

The Authority further observed from the clause 7.1.2 of above said agreement, that every year the ISP shall pay 'Premium', which is maximum of "Minimum Annual Guarantee" (MAG) and the 'Revenue Share', calculated as per the clause 7.1.1 of the concession agreement.

Considering the clause 7.1.2 of the concession agreement and clarification furnished by the ISP, the Authority proposed to consider the concession fee (premium) payable to the Airport Operator as projected by ISP, for the First Control Period. In the first year, Concessionaire will pay the maximum of the Revenue share or MAG quoted at the time of bid. From the second year onward, MAG for Concessionaire will be 80% of the previous year's premium.

As per the ISP, MAG during all the tariff years of the Control Period is expected to be higher than the 'Revenue Share' (calculated as per the clause no. 7.1.1 of the agreement), hence the 'premium' payable to the airport operator has been considered based on the MAG figures.

Considering the above, the 20% de-escalation of Concession fee as projected by the ISP during all the tariff years of the Control Period is reasonable.

d) <u>Utilities and Outsourcing Expenses</u>: The Authority noted that M/s IKPL proposed a Y-o-Y increase of 5% in the Utilities and Outsourcing Expenses from FY 2024-25 onward. The Utility & Outsourcing Expenses consist of mainly Power Charges. Further, the Power Expenses to large extent are linked with the number of flights handled by the service provider.

The Authority observed that the Y-o-Y (%) increase projected in Utility & Outsourcing Expenses is commensurate with the projected increase in the aircraft traffic and the number of electricity units consumed.

Considering the above, the Utility and Outsourcing Expenses projected for the Control Period by the ISP is reasonable.

e) Administrative & Other Expenses: The Authority noted that the Y-o-Y increase considered by M/s IKPL during the Control Period with respect to the Administrative and General Expenditure is around 6%. It is observed that Land/Space Rent is a major component of Admin. & General expenses (i.e. ₹ 1647 lakhs approx., which almost accounts for 57% of the total Admin. & General Expenses). The Authority noted from the clause no. 7.2 of the Concession Agreement with the Airport Operator (AAI) that ISP is required to execute a separate space and land agreements. The ISP, also provided copies of supplementary Space and land agreements/ and Invoices raised by AAI, as supporting documents towards Land/Space Rent Expenses.

The Authority, from the supplementary agreement noted that the License fee will be escalated @ 7.5% Y-o-Y basis.

Apart from Land/Space rent, the Administrative & General Expenses includes Professional Fee, Consumables, Transport Expenses, Office Expenses & other miscellaneous expenses etc.

In view of the projected increase in the aircraft traffic (flights to be handled) and considering the impact of general inflation & annual escalation in Land/ Space Rent, the Y-o-Y increase of 6% projected by the ISP in respect of Administrative and Other Expenses for the First Control Period

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is reasonable.

- 5.6 The Authority noted that as per the projected profitability statement for the First Control Period submitted by the M/s IKPL (Table no. 6), the ISP is expected to earn a profit of around ₹ 30 crores and maintain overall profit margin (Total PAT/ Total Revenue) of around 11.5% for the First Control Period.
- 5.7 In view of the above analysis, the Authority proposed to consider the OPEX projected for the First Control Period as submitted by the ISP.

#### **Stakeholders Comments:**

5.8 M/s SpiceJet's Comments on the Projected OPEX: (Refer Para 5.3 and Table 6 of the CP)

"The costs for Payroll appears to be on an extremely higher side. Authority is requested to kindly review the same. It may please be noted that cost incurred by IKPL impacts the airlines, as such cost is passed through or borne mostly by the airlines. In order to ensure that there is no adverse impact/increase in the tariff, we request the Authority to kindly put on hold any increase in operational expenditure by IKPL not related to safety or security."

5.9 M/s SpiceJet's Comments on the Abolishment of Royalty Charges/ Concession Fee: (Refer Para 5.5(c) and Table 7 of the CP)

"We urge the Authority to take measures to abolish royalty which may be included in any of the cost items, making it a burden on the airlines, thus leading to higher air fares and lower traffic. It may be pertinent to note that market access fee by any name or description is not practiced in most of the global economies, including European Union, Australia etc."

# Authority's Analysis on stakeholders' comments on Projected OPEX for the First Control Period:

5.10 The Authority notes the comments of M/s SpiceJet pertaining to high Payroll cost. The Authority is cognizant of the fact that the ISP is operating in service sector, where employees' cost forms major portion of the Operating Expenditure. Further, considering the aspect of aircraft & passenger safety, it is imperative for the service provider to deploy trained/skilled manpower.

In view of the above and taking into account the impact of annual salary increments/ periodic increase in minimum wages etc., the projected Payroll expenses proposed by the ISP for the First Control Period appears reasonable.

5.11 As regard to the comments of M/s SpiceJet regarding the abolishment of royalty charges, the Authority notes that the Concession Fee paid by the ISP to the Airport Operator is as per the Concession Agreement, executed between the Service Provider and the Airport Operator. Further, as per the regulatory approach of the AERA, the royalty paid by the ISPs to the Airport Operators are treated as aeronautical revenues in the hands of Airport Operators; hence, such revenues directly help in subsidizing the aeronautical Tariffs, levied by the Airport Operators to the Airlines.

Moreover, as per the Authority, the bidding process, based on which the ISPs pay Revenue share/ Royalty to the Airport Operators is a non-regulatory issue. Hence, such matters may be discussed among the stakeholders at an appropriate forum. 5.12 In view of the above, the Authority decides to maintain the same view on the OPEX projection for the First Control Period, as was taken at the CP stage.

Authority's Decision regarding Operation and Maintenance Expenses for the First Control Period:

5.13 Based on the available facts and its analysis, the Authority decides to consider the OPEX projected for the First Control Period as per Table 6.



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#### **CHAPTER 6: ANNUAL TARIFF PROPOSAL**

#### M/s IKPL submission on the Annual Tariff Proposal for the First Control Period

6.1 M/s IKPL submitted its Tariff proposal for Ground Handling Services in respect of Scheduled Flights at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata, for the First Control Period (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28) as per Table given below:

Table 8: Proposed Tariff Rates for Scheduled Flights submitted by M/s IKPL for the First Control Period

(Rates in ₹)

		FY 2023-2	4		FY 2024-25			FY 2025-26			FY 2026-27			FY 2027-28	
	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services
(A) Passer	iger Flig	hts							Ten la						
Domestic Passenger Flight															
Code B	5198	7798	12996	5472	8208	13680	5760	8640	14400	6048	9072	15120	6350	9526	15876
Code C	6931	10397	17328	7296	10944	18240	7680	11520	19200	8064	12096	20160	8467	12701	21168
Code D	8664	12996	21660	9120	13680	22800	9600	14400	24000	10080	15120	25200	10584	15876	26460
Code E	20794	31190	51984	21888	32832	54720	23040	34560	57600	24192	36288	60480	25402	38102	63504
Code F -	41587	62381	103968	43776	65664	109440	46080	69120	1-15200	48384	72576	120960	50803	76205	127008
Internatio	nal Pass	enger Fl	ight				Y.A.	WY	/ Wall						
Code B	21101	49236	70337	22212	51827	74039	23381	54555	77936	24550	57283	81833	25777	60147	85925
Code C	21660	50540	72200	22800	53200	76000	24000	56000	80000	25200	58800	84000	26460	61740	88200
Code D	26858	62670	89528	28272	65968	94240	29760	69440	99200	31248	72912	104160	32810	76558	109368
Code E	35522	82886	118408	37392	87248	124640	39360	91840	131200	41328	96432	137760	43394	101254	144648
Code F	40721	95015	135736	42864	100016	142880	45120	105280	150400	47376	110544	157920	49745	116071	165816
(B) Cargo	Flights					Y	1544	ici m	40						

#### (B) Cargo Flights

#### Domestic Cargo Flight

8					
	Ramp Services				
Code B	39710	41800	44000	46200	48510
Code C	54150	57000	60000	63000	66150
Code D	144400	152000	160000	168000	176400
Code E	189525	199500	210000	220500	231525
Code F	225625	237500	250000	262500	275625

#### International Cargo Flight

	Ramp Services				
Code B	64980	68400	72000	75600	79380
Code C	158840	167200	176000	184800	194040
Code D	180500	190000	200000	210000	220500
Code E	198550	209000	220000	231000	242550
Code F	231040	243200	256000	268800	282240

#### Notes:

- 1. Any flight where either its arrival or departure are international, will also be considered as an International Flight for the purposes of applying above rates.
- 2. The above rates are for basic Handling Services. As per requirement, airlines/users ask for additional services. The rates for such additional services are given in Annexure-III.
- 3. The above rates are exclusive of GST and any other applicable Government taxes.



6.2 M/s IKPL proposed the following % increase in the Tariff Rates on Y-o-Y basis in respect of the Scheduled Flights at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata as stated in the table below:

Table 9: Statement of Y-o-Y Percentage (%) increase in Tariff Rates in respect of Different Categories of Scheduled Flights for the First Control Period

		FY 2024-25			FY 2025-26			FY 2026-27			FY 2027-28		
	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	
(A) Passen	ger Flight	ts											
Domestic P	'assenger	Flight											
Code B	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Code C	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Code D	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Code E	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Code F	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Internation	al Passen	ger Flight			V		Ny.						
Code B	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Code C	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Code D	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Code E	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Code F	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	

#### (B) Cargo Flights

#### **Domestic Cargo Flight**

	Ramp Services	Ramp Services	Ramp Services	Ramp Services
Code B	5%	5%	5%	5%
Code C	5%	5%	5%	5%
Code D	5%	5%	5%	5%
Code E	5%	5%	5%	5%
Code F	5%	5%	5%	5%

#### International Cargo Flight

	Ramp Services	Ramp Services	Ramp Services	Ramp Services
Code B	5%	5%	5%	5%
Code C	5%	5%	5%	5%
Code D	5%	5%	5%	5%
Code E	5%	5%	5%	5%
Code F	5%	5%	5%	5%



6.3 M/s IKPL also submitted separate Tariff Rate Card for 'Non-Scheduled and General Aviation Flights' as per the table given below: -

Table 10: <u>Proposed Tariff Rates for Non-Scheduled Flights submitted by M/s IKPL for the First Control Period.</u>

Financial Year	20	FY 023-24	20	FY )24-25	20	FY )25-26	20	FY 026-27	20	FY )27-28
A/C Category	Domestic	International	Domestic	International	Domestic	International	Domestic	International	Domestic	International
Maximum T. (MTOW)	ake Off We	eight								
Helicopter	8123	13321	8550	14022	9000	14760	9450	15498	9923	16273
≤ 6000	12184	27382	12825	28823	13500	30340	14175	31857	14884	33450
>6000 - 12000	16696	37003	17575	38950	18500	41000	19425	43050	20396	45203
>12000 - 25000	27075	42553	28500	44793	30000	47150	31500	49508	33075	51983
>25000 - 40000	40613	64754	42750	68163	45000	71750	47250	75338	49613	79104
>40000 - 70000	54150	81406	57000	85690	60000	90200	63000	94710	66150	99446
>70000 - 100000	88445	109157	93100	114903	98000	120950	102900	126998	108045	133347
> 100000 - 150000	112813	162811	118750	171380	125000	180400	131250	189420	137813	198891
> 150000 & above	135375	185013	142500	194750	150000	205000	157500	215250	165375	226013

Notes: 1. The above rates are for basic Handling Services. As per requirement, airlines/users ask for additional services. The rates for which are given in Annexure-III.

2. The above rates are exclusive of GST and any other applicable Government taxes.

# <u>Authority's Examination regarding the Proposed Tariff for the Control Period at Consultation Stage:</u>

- 6.4 The Authority observed that in case of Scheduled Flights (Domestic and International), the ISP proposed 5% Y-o-Y increase in Tariff Rates from FY 2024-25 onward (Table 9).
- 6.5 The Authority also noted that M/s IKPL proposed a separate Tariff Rate card for Non-Scheduled Flights and similar to scheduled fights, the ISP proposed an increase of 5% Y-o-Y basis from FY 2024-25 onward (Table 10).
- 6.6 Considering the Aircraft Traffic projected (Flights to be handled) by the ISP for the Control Period and projected increase in Operating Expenditure, due to factors like increase in number of manpower, annual increase in salary and wages, general inflation etc, the Authority considered the Y-o-Y increase in Tariff Rates @ 5% p.a. proposed by the ISP as reasonable. As per the Authority, the service provider requires a minimum revenue to meet its Operating Expenditure and to earn a reasonable return on its investments.
- 6.7 The Authority is of the view that the Tariff for Domestic 'Non-Scheduled and General Aviation Flights', should not be more than the Tariff of relevant Domestic Scheduled Flights for a similar class of Aircraft(s). However, the Authority proposed to consider the separate Tariff Rate Card in case of International 'Non-Scheduled & General Aviation Flights' only, as per Annexure-II.
- 6.8 The Authority proposed that in case of payment in foreign currency, the RBI conversion rate as on the last day of the previous month will be applicable for the first fortnight and the rate as on 15<sup>th</sup> of

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the month will be applicable for the second fortnight.

6.9 Further, M/s IKPL should ensure compliance towards Standardization of Ground Handling Equipment at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata, in line with the Ministry of Civil Aviation letter no. AV-240 11/10/2021-AAI-MOCA dated 27.10.2022.

#### **Stakeholders' Comments:**

# 6.10 M/s SpiceJet's Comments on Tariff: (Refer Para 6.1, 6.2 and Table 8 & 9 and Annexure I, II, III of the CP)

"It is requested that the maximum rates of IKPL may not exceed the rates as approved by the Authority for M/s AI Airport Services Limited for similar services being rendered by them at the same airport for the relevant periods. Authority is also requested to kindly conduct a thorough review of the proposed Tariffs for similar services at comparable airports before arriving at a decision.

Thus, it is humbly submitted that the Authority does not take any steps, including by way of approving the proposed high tariffs, during the First Control Period. We also humbly request the Authority to not implement any Y-O-Y increase in tariffs during the First Control Period and defer any increase in the same to the subsequent control period, given the scenario described above."

## Authority's Analysis regarding Tariff rates for Ground Handling Services for the Control Period:

- 6.11 The Authority notes the comments of M/s SpiceJet and is of the view that it may not be appropriate to compare the Tariff Rates of M/s IKPL with that of other service provider (M/s AIASL), as each service provider has its unique business model and Tariff rates at an airport depends upon many factors, such as extent of capital investment, traffic volumes, market competition, Operating efficiency etc.
- 6.12 The Authority also notes the suggestion of M/s SpiceJet that the Tariff Rates proposed by the ISP, including Y-o-Y increase in tariff rates, may not be implemented by the AERA. In this regard, considering the projected increase in the aircraft traffic (flights to be handled) and taking into account annual increase in the operating expenditure, due to factors like, annual general inflation, annual escalation in Land/ Space Rent payable to Airport Operator, increase in salaries/wages etc., the 5% Y-o-Y increase in the Tariff Rates proposed by the ISP from the second tariff year appears reasonable.
  - Further, the Authority is aware that the actual User Charges that are levied to Airlines (particularly Scheduled Airlines) are different from the ceiling Tariff Rates approved by the Authority. Generally, the user charges levied to airlines by the ISPs depends on the negotiations between the ISPs & the airlines, considering the services required by client airlines.
- 6.13 In view of the above, the Authority decides to consider the Tariff for the ISP, in respect of Ground Handling Services at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata for the First Control Period as per the Annexures (I, II & III).

# Authority's Decisions regarding Tariff for Ground Handling Services for the First Control Period:

Based on the available material before it, the Authority decides the following Tariff structure and Annual Tariff Proposal in respect of M/s IKPL for the First Control Period:

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- 6.14 To consider the Tariff Rates for Ground Handling Services provided by M/s IKPL at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata in respect of Scheduled Flights, International "Non-Scheduled & General Aviation Flights" and Item-wise Tariff Rate Card in respect of Ground Handling Services, for the First Control Period as per Annexures (I, II & III).
- 6.15 The Tariff for Domestic 'Non-Scheduled and General Aviation Flights' shall not exceed the approved Tariff(s) for relevant Domestic Scheduled Flights for similar class of Aircraft(s).
- 6.16 In case of payment in foreign currency, the RBI conversion rate as on the last day of the previous month will be applicable for the first fortnight and the rate prevailing as on the 15<sup>th</sup> of the month will be applicable for the second fortnight.
- 6.17 The Tariff Rates indicated in Annexures (I, II & III) shall be maximum Tariff to be charged. No other charge is to be levied over and above the approved Tariff Rates.
- 6.18 M/s IKPL shall ensure compliance towards Standardization of Ground Handling Equipment at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata in line with the Ministry of Civil Aviation letter no. AV-240 11/10/2021-AAI-MOCA dated 27.10.2022.



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## **CHAPTER 7: SUMMARY OF AUTHORITY'S DECISIONS**

The below-mentioned summary provides the Authority's decisions relating to relevant chapters relating to the Tariff determination exercise for M/s IKPL, providing Ground Handling Services at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata:

Chapter	Para	Summary of Authority's Decisions	Page No.				
Chapter No.2	2.9	The Authority decides to consider the Tariff determination exercise for M/s IKPL, in respect of Ground Handling Services being provided by the ISP at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata under the 'Light Touch Approach' for the First Control Period, as the regulated service is deemed 'Material but Competitive'.	9				
Chapter No. 3	3.15	The Authority decides to consider the Aircraft Traffic (Flights to be handled by the ISP) for the First Control Period as per Table 3.	13				
Chapter No. 4	4.11	The Authority decides to consider the CAPEX projected for the First Control Period as per Table 4.	16				
Chapter No. 5	5.13	The Authority decides to consider the OPEX projected for the First Control Period as per Table 6.	21				
	6.14	The Authority decides to consider the Tariff Rates for Ground Handling Services provided by M/s IKPL at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata in respect of Scheduled Flights, International "Non-Scheduled & General Aviation Flights" and Item-wise Tariff Rate Card in respect of Ground Handling Services, for the First Control Period as per Annexures (I, II & III).					
	6.15	The Authority decides that the Tariff for Domestic 'Non-Scheduled and General Aviation Flights' shall not exceed the approved Tariff(s) for relevant Domestic Scheduled Flights for similar class of Aircraft(s).					
Chapter No. 6	6.16	In case of payment in foreign currency, the RBI conversion rate as on the last day of the previous month will be applicable for the first fortnight and the rate prevailing as on the 15 <sup>th</sup> of the month will be applicable for the second fortnight.	26				
	6.17	The Authority decides that the Tariff Rates indicated in Annexures					
	6.18	The Authority decides that M/s IKPL shall ensure compliance towards Standardization of Ground Handling Equipment at Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata in line with the Ministry of Civil Aviation letter no. AV-240 11/10/2021-AAI-MOCA dated 27.10.2022.					



#### **CHAPTER 8: ORDER**

Upon careful consideration of the material available on record & submissions made by M/s IKPL, the Authority, in exercise of powers conferred upon it by Section 13(1)(a) of the AERA Act, 2008, hereby orders that:

- (i) The Regulated Service i.e., the Ground Handling Services provided by M/s IndoThai Kolkata Private Limited at the Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata is deemed as 'Material but Competitive'. The Authority, therefore, decides to adopt 'Light Touch Approach' for the determination of the Tariff, in respect of the Ground Handling Services, for the First Control Period (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28).
- (ii) The Authority decides that the Tariff Rates indicated in **Annexures (I, II & III)** shall be the maximum Tariff(s) to be charged. No other charge(s) is to be levied over and above the approved Tariff Rates.
- (iii) The Authority decides that Tariff for Domestic "Non-Scheduled Flights & General Aviation Flights", shall not exceed the approved Tariff for relevant Domestic Scheduled Flights for similar class of aircraft(s).
- (iv) The Authority decides that in case of payment in foreign currency, the RBI conversion rate as on the last day of the previous month will be applicable for the first fortnight and rate as on 15<sup>th</sup> of the month will be applicable for the second fortnight.
- (v) The Tariff determined herein above is excluding of applicable taxes, if any.
- (vi) M/s IKPL shall maintain the separate accounts for its Ground Handling Operations at the Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, and at the end of each tariff year, submit Annual Compliance Statement (ACS), including annual audited accounts, as per AERA CGF Guidelines, 2011 (clause 11.4).
- (vii) This Tariff Order shall be effective from 15.03.2024.
- (viii) Airport Operator shall publish the Tariff Rates in respect of Ground Handling Services for M/s IKPL approved hereinunder at its official website for the information of all Stakeholders.
- (ix) The Airport Operator shall ensure the compliance of this Order.

By the Order of and in the name of the Authority

(Suyash Narain) Secretary



To

#### Vikash Ladia,

Director,
M/s IndoThai Kolkata Private Limited
2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Room No S-2, Silver Arcade,
5 JBS Halden Avenue,
Kolkata, West Bengal – 700105.

#### Copy for information to:

- 1. Secretary, Ministry of Civil Aviation, Rajiv Gandhi Bhawan, Safdarjung Airport, New Delhi 110003.
- 2. Chairman, Airports Authority of India, Rajiv Gandhi Bhawan, Safdarjung Airport, New Delhi 110003.
- 3. Airport Director, Airports Authority of India, Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose International Airport, Kolkata 700052.



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# TARIFF RATE CARD APPROVED BY AERA FOR M/s IKPL AT NETAJI SUBHASH CHANDRA BOSE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, KOLKATA IN RESPECT OF DOMESTIC\* & INTERNATIONAL SCHEDULED FLIGHTS FOR THE FIRST CONTROL PERIOD (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28)

#### Revised Tariff for Ground Handling Services is effective from 15.03.2024

(Rates in ₹)

		FY 2023-2	4		FY 2024-25			FY 2025-26			FY 2026-27		FY 2027-28		
	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services	Pax	Ramp	Full Services
(A) Passen	ger Flig	hts					3013								
Domestic F	assenge	r Flight						mm							
Code B	5198	7798	12996	5472	8208	13680	5760	8640	14400	6048	9072	15120	6350	9526	15876
Code C	6931	10397	17328	7296	10944	18240	7680	11520	19200	8064	12096	20160	8467	12701	21168
Code D	8664	12996	21660	9120	13680	22800	9600	14400	24000	10080	15120	25200	10584	15876	26460
Code E	20794	31190	51984	21888	32832	54720	23040	34560	57600	24192	36288	60480	25402	38102	63504
Code F	41587	62381	103968	43776	65664	109440	46080	69120	115200	48384	72576	120960	50803	76205	127008
Internation	nal Pass	enger Fl	ight				VX	MI	i i						
Code B	21101	49236	70337	22212	51827	74039	23381	54555	77936	24550	57283	81833	25777	60147	85925
Code C	21660	50540	72200	22800	53200	76000	24000	56000	80000	25200	58800	84000	26460	61740	88200
Code D	26858	62670	89528	28272	65968	94240	29760	69440	99200	31248	72912	104160	32810	76558	109368
Code E	35522	82886	118408	37392	87248	124640	39360	91840	131200	41328	96432	137760	43394	101254	144648
Code F	40721	95015	135736	42864	100016	142880	45120	105280	150400	47376	110544	157920	49745	116071	165816
(B) Cargo	Flights						The same					CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE			
Domestic (	Cargo Fl	ight				1	तत्यः	नव ज	यत.						
	Ramp Services Ramp Services			ices	Ramp Services			Ramp Services			Ramp Services				
Code B		39710		Terre	41800	1759		44000		46200		48510			
		27110													

## International Cargo Flight

Code C

Code D

Code E

Code F

54150

144400

189525 225625

		THE R. P. LEWIS CO., LANSING, MICH. 490, LANSING, MICH. 400, LANSI		Thu600 10	
	Ramp Services	Ramp Services	Ramp Services	Ramp Services	Ramp Services
Code B	64980	68400	72000	75600	79380
Code C	158840	167200	176000	184800	194040
Code D	180500	190000	200000	210000	220500
Code E	198550	209000	220000	231000	242550
Code F	231040	243200	256000	268800	282240

60000

160000

210000

250000

63000

168000

220500

262500

57000

152000

199500

237500

#### Notes:

- Above Tariff Rates are excluding all applicable taxes.
- Tariff determined shall be the maximum Tariff to be charged. No other charge is to be levied over and above the approved Tariff Rates.
- For payment in foreign currency, the RBI conversion rate as on the last day of the previous month will be applicable for the First fortnight and the rate as on 15th of the month will be applicable for the second fortnight.



66150

176400

231525

275625

<sup>\*</sup>Tariff for Domestic Scheduled Flights is also applicable to Domestic 'Non-Scheduled & General Aviation Flights'.

# TARIFF RATE CARD APPROVED BY AERA FOR M/s IKPL AT NETAJI SUBHASH CHANDRA BOSE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, KOLKATA IN RESPECT OF INTERNATIONAL "NON-SCHEDULED & GENERAL AVIATION FLIGHTS" FOR THE FIRST CONTROL PERIOD (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28)

#### Revised Tariff for Ground Handling Services is effective from 15.03.2024

(Rates in ₹)

Financial Year	FY 2023-24	FY 2024-25	FY 2025-26	FY 2026-27	FY 2027-28
A/C Category					
Maximum Take Off Weight (MTOW)					
Helicopter	13321	14022	14760	15498	16273
≤ 6000	27382	28823	30340	31857	33450
>6000 – 12000	37003	38950	41000	43050	45203
>12000 – 25000	42553	44793	47150	49508	51983
>25000 - 40000	64754	68163	71750	75338	79104
>40000 - 70000	81406	85690	90200	94710	99446
>70000 - 100000	109157	114903	120950	126998	133347
> 100000 - 150000	162811	171380	180400	189420	198891
> 150000 & above	185013	194750	205000	215250	226013

#### Notes:

- Above Tariff Rates are excluding all applicable taxes.
- Tariff indicated above shall be the maximum Tariff to be charged. No other charge is to be levied over and above the approved Tariff Rates.
- For payment in foreign currency, the RBI conversion rate as on the last day of the previous month will be applicable for the first fortnight and the rate as on 15th of the month will be applicable for the second fortnight.





# ITEMISED TARIFF RATE CARD FOR GROUND HANDLING SERVICES APPROVED BY AERA FOR M/s IKPL AT NETAJI SUBHASH CHANDRA BOSE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, KOLKATA FOR THE FIRST CONTROL PERIOD (FY 2023-24 to FY 2027-28)

# Item-wise Charges for Ground Handling Services in respect of Domestic\* & International Flights Revised Tariff is effective from 15.03.2024

(Rates in ₹)

SI. No	SERVICES	UNIT	FY 2023-		F 2024		F 202	Y 5-26	F 2020	Y 6-27	FY 2027	_
			Dom.	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.
1	Air Conditioning Unit (NB)	Per Hour	11100	15000	11655	15750	12238	16538	12850	17364	13492	18233
2	Air Conditioning Unit (WB)	Per Hour	18750	25000	19688	26250	20672	27563	21705	28941	22791	30388
3	Air Starter Unit (NB)	Per Start	7500	15000	<b>7</b> 875	15750	8269	16538	8682	17364	9116	18233
4	Air Starter Unit (WB)	Per Start	18750	25000	19688	26250	20672	27563	21705	28941	22791	30388
5	Aircraft Disinfection- Freighter Aircrafts	Per Service	3000	16000	3150	16800	3308	17640	3473	18522	3647	19448
6	Aircraft Disinfection- Pax Aircrafts Code C	Per Service	4000	8000	4200	8400	4410	8820	4631	9261	4862	9724
7	Aircraft Disinfection- Pax Aircrafts Code D/E	Per Service	25000	32000	26250	33600	27563	35280	28941	37044	30388	38896
8	Aircraft Disinfection- Pax Aircrafts Code F	Per Service	•	40000	भेव उ	42000	-	44100	-	46305	•	48620
9	Aircraft Marshalling	Per Service	1875	2480	1969	2604	2067	2734	2171	2871	2279	3014
10	Ambulift	Per Flight Leg	5000	10000	5250	10500	5513	11025	5788	11576	6078	12155
11	Apron Transport (Passenger)	Per Trip	950	1600	998	1680	1047	1764	1100	1852	1155	1945
12	Arrange non- scheduled Crew Hotel Accommodation (HOTAC)	Per Flight	10% of	Ехр.	10% o	f Exp.	10% c	of Exp.	10% c	of Exp.	10% of Exp	
13	ATC payment services	Per Flight	10% of	Ехр.	10% o	f Exp.	10% c	of Exp.	10% c	of Exp.	10% o	f Exp.
14	Baggage ID	Per Service	10% of	Exp.	10% o	f Exp.	10% c	of Exp.	10% c	of Exp.	10% o	f Exp.
15	Baggage /Cargo cart	Per Hour	10% of	Ехр.	10% 0	f Exp.	10% c	of Exp.	10% 0	of Exp.	10% 0	f Exp.
16	Blue collar staff	Per Staff Per Hour	400	800	420	840	441	882	463	926	486	972
17	Crew Transport	Per Trip	950	1600	998	1680	1047	1764	1100	1852	1155	1945
18	Deportee/inadmissible (INAD) handling	Per Passenger		1200	-	1260	-	1323	-	1389		1459
19	Excess Baggage Fee (% of collection)	As Per Collection	10% of	Ехр.	10% o	f Exp.	10% c	of Exp.	10% of Exp.		10% o	f Exp.
20	Exterior Cleaning - NB	Per Service	52500	-	55125	-	57881	-	60775		63814	•
21	Exterior Cleaning - WB	Per Service	150000	-	157500	SHIPLE A	165375		173644		182326	•
22	Ground Power unit 90KVA	Per Hour	4700	10000	4935	10500	5182	11025	5441	11576	5713	12155

SI. No	SERVICES	UNIT	FY 2023-24		FY 2024-25		FY 2025-26		FY 2026-27		FY 2027-28	
			Dom.	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.	Dom.	Intl.
23	Ground Power unit 180KVA	Per Hour	9400	16800	9870	17640	10364	18522	10882	19448	11426	20421
24	Interior Deep Cleaning - NB	Per Service	5000	8000	5250	8400	5513	8820	5788	9261	6078	9724
25	Interior Deep Cleaning - WB	Per Service	15000	24000	15750	25200	16538	26460	17364	27783	18233	29172
26	Passenger Step (mobile-NB)	Per Hour	1375	4000	1444	4200	1516	4410	1592	4631	1671	4862
27	Passenger Step (mobile-WB)	Per Hour	2750	8000	2888	8400	3032	8820	3183	9261	3343	9724
28	Pushback for narrow body aircraft	Per Push	5000	10000	5250	10500	5513	11025	5788	11576	6078	12155
29	Pushback for wide body aircraft	Per Push	10000	20000	10500	21000	11025	22050	11576	23153	12155	24310
30	Toiler truck	Per Service	1375	2400	1444	2520	1516	2646	1592	2778	1671	2917
31	Towing of narrow body aircraft	Per Tow	5000	10000	5250	10500	5513	11025	5788	11576	6078	12155
32	Towing of wide body aircraft	Per Tow	10000	20000	10500	21000	11025	22050	11576	23153	12155	24310
33	Unaccompanied Minor (UM) Handling	Per UM	950	1200	998	1260	1047	1323	1100	1389	1155	1459
34	Vacuum Cleaner	Per Hour	3750	4000	3938	4200	4134	4410	4341	4631	4558	4862
35	VIP Vehicle (Innova range)	Per Trip	10000	20000	10500	21000	11025	22050	11576	23153	12155	24310
36	VIP Vehicle (Luxury- Mercedes/BMW/AU DI range)	Per Trip	25000	40000	26250	42000	27563	44100	28941	46305	30388	48620
37	Water truck	Per Service	1375	2400	1444	2520	1516	2646	1592	2778	1671	2917
38	Wheel chair	Per Service	400	2400	420	2520	441	2646	463	2778	486	2917
39	White Collar Staff	Per Staff Per Hour	600	1200	630	1260	662	1323	695	1389	729	1459

<sup>\*</sup> Tariff for Domestic Flights is also applicable to Domestic' Non-Scheduled and General Aviation Flights'
Dom. = Domestic; Intl. = International

#### Notes:

- Above Tariff Rates are excluding of all applicable taxes, if any.
- Tariff determined shall be the maximum Tariff to be charged No other charge is to be levied over and above the approved Tariff Rates.
- For payment in foreign currency, the RBI conversion rate as on the last day of the previous month will be applicable for the first fortnight and the rate as on 15th of the month will be applicable for the second fortnight.

